



Medical and Dental Supplies and Equipment

GENERAL INFORMATION

Vendors and manufacturers who sell to medical service providers are considered to be retailers or wholesalers of tangible personal property and must collect sales taxes on nonexempt sales. Doctors and dentists (hereafter referred to as doctors) are service providers, and are generally not considered retailers of tangible personal property. Therefore, they are considered to be the consumers of the supplies they purchase and use in providing their services, and are taxed on their supplies under the tax regulation for service enterprises. [See Tax Regulation for Service Enterprises.](#)

EXEMPTIONS

Colorado law provides an exemption from sales tax for certain items used in the medical field. Not all medical supplies and equipment are exempt.

Exempt items are:

- Prescription drugs.
- Insulin, hypodermic needles and syringes used only for insulin, and glucose used for treating insulin reactions.
- Blood and urine testing kits and materials.
- Prosthetic devices.
- Wheelchairs and hospital beds.
- Corrective eyeglasses and contact lenses.
- All sales of drugs and materials when furnished to a patient by a doctor as part of professional services.
- Hearing aids including related accessories such as batteries, testers and hearing aid savers.
- Therapeutic devices, appliances or related accessories which are sold to correct or treat a human physical disability or surgically-created abnormality. Any such device with a retail value of more than \$100 must have a written recommendation from a licensed doctor to be exempt.

Purchases of medical supply items reimbursed by Medicare or Colorado Compensation Insurance (i.e., Worker's Compensation) are subject to sales tax, unless otherwise exempt by ordinance. If the vendor accepts Medicare assignment, the Medicare payment to the vendor includes sales tax and this tax must be remitted by the vendor to the City of Loveland. If the vendor does not accept assignment, the vendor should remit that portion of the Medicare payment that represents sales tax, together with the sales tax computed on that portion of the total charge not covered by Medicare. Purchases of medical supply items reimbursed by Medicaid are not subject to Loveland sales tax.

PRESCRIPTION DRUGS

"Prescription" is defined as "any order in writing, dated and signed by a practitioner, or given orally by a practitioner, and immediately reduced to writing by the pharmacist, assistant pharmacist or pharmacy intern, specifying the name and address of the person for whom a medicine, drug or poison is ordered, and directions, if any, to be placed on the label."

PROSTHETIC DEVICES

A prosthetic device is defined as an artificial part which aids or replaces a body part or function and which is designed, manufactured or adjusted to fit a particular individual. "Adjusted to fit a particular individual" means that the prosthetic device must be altered solely for the use of a particular person. A one-size-fits-all type of device that can be adjusted by the individual for a better fit, such as a pair of crutches, would not qualify as a prosthetic device.

Artificial breasts, limbs, eyes, teeth and prescription glasses are examples of purchases which are considered to be exempt as prosthetic devices. Crutches, canes, walkers and splints do not qualify for the exemption as prosthetic devices.

THERAPEUTIC DEVICES

Therapeutic devices, appliances, or related accessories which are used to correct or treat a human physical disability or surgically-created abnormality are sales tax exempt. (Note: Such devices and accessories with a total retail value of more than \$100 must be accompanied by a written recommendation from a licensed doctor in order to be exempt.) The doctor should provide the written recommendation to the patient who, in turn, should provide a copy of the note to the vendor. Because the vendor has the burden of proving the validity of an exemption in a sales transaction, the vendor needs a copy of the written recommendation to meet the burden of proof.

A therapeutic "device" is defined as a piece of equipment or a mechanism designed to serve the special purpose of correcting or treating a human physical disability or surgically-created abnormality. An "appliance" is defined as a piece of equipment for adapting a tool or machine to a special purpose. In order to qualify for the exemption as a therapeutic device, an item must be a piece of equipment or a mechanism. This term suggests a degree of permanence, with the capability of repeated use, as opposed to a supply item that may be used once and then discarded. In addition, the item must be devised or constructed for the particular purpose of healing or curing a human disability or surgically-created abnormality.

Catheters, tracheostomy supplies, heel protectors, boot cradles and support hose are examples of items that are therapeutic but which do not qualify as therapeutic devices because they do not meet the definition as equipment.

Hot tubs, spas, whirlpool baths, waterbeds and exercise equipment do not qualify as therapeutic devices because these items are not designed specifically for therapeutic purposes.

HOSPITALS

Supplies purchased by hospitals and nursing homes (hereafter referred to as hospitals) can generally be separated into three groups: 1) supplies used directly by the hospital; 2) patient supplies that are used on or by the patient and which may be exempt; and 3) patient supplies that are used by the patient, that are taxable.

The first group would involve many of the same types of supplies used by most businesses, e.g., light bulbs, toilet paper, floor wax and office supplies. Some supplies in this category are peculiar to hospitals, such as x-ray film, hemostats, gowns, masks, linen and scalpels. The City of Loveland allows charitable, nonprofit hospitals to buy hospital supplies tax free if they present their tax exempt number at the time of purchase. For-profit hospitals must pay sales tax when they buy hospital supplies and equipment.

Patient supplies that are exempt are those which are furnished to a patient as part of a doctor's professional services. Determining what materials are furnished to a patient as part of a doctor's professional services and defining a therapeutic device have been the two most difficult issues for suppliers and purchasers to interpret (see section entitled "Doctors" below). In these categories the City of Loveland has allowed exemptions for sheepskins, skin staples, ear syringes, catheters, enema sets, swabs and bandages.

Taxable patient supplies are usually items that would be taxable if the patient bought the same item outside of the hospital. These would include baby diapers, disposable razors, boxes of tissues, deodorant, mouthwash, hand lotion (even if medicated), baby bottles, denture cleaner and adhesive, slippers, shave kits, admission kits, egg crate mattress pads, sanitary pads and tampons. Sales tax must be collected on the selling price of taxable patient supplies. Hospitals should present their sales tax number to vendors of taxable patient supplies in order to purchase such supplies tax free.

DOCTORS

Doctors in private practice would not have charitable status, so most purchases made by doctors are taxable. Exempt supplies purchased by doctors are only those drugs and materials furnished to a patient as part of the doctor's professional services. The phrase "furnished by a doctor" (see Exemptions section, page 1) means the material **must leave the doctor's office with the patient**, as opposed to being used by the doctor and then disposed of by the doctor. Disposable items used once for one patient and then discarded are considered to be consumed by the doctor, and are not provided by the doctor to the patient. Such supplies are therefore taxable.

WHEN IN DOUBT, TAX MUST BE PAID

Purchasers of medical supplies should understand that the vendor is liable for sales tax on all sales, and the vendor has the burden of proof if a sale is exempt from sales tax. The vendor is required to have adequate records to prove the validity of the exemption. Any time a question exists as to whether a sale is taxable or exempt; the law requires that the vendor charge the sales tax and the purchaser pay the tax. The purchaser then may file a [Claim for Refund](#) with the City of Loveland, for a refund of the sales tax paid. The city must then determine the question of exemption.

EXAMPLES OF TAXABLE AND EXEMPT ITEMS

The following lists are not necessarily exhaustive but are meant only as examples.

DOCTOR SUPPLIES		
Equipment and supplies sold to doctors are generally taxable. The following are supplies commonly purchased by doctors that are taxable:		
Cidex Solution	Latex Gloves	Tongue Blades
Disinfectant	Masks	Urine Sample Cups
Disposable Towels	Table Paper	X-Ray Film
Drape Sheets	Thermometers	X-Ray Supplies
Supplies that are exempt when sold to doctors if the doctor furnished the item to the patient as part of the doctor's professional service:		
Adhesive Tape	Catheters	Lamino Rolls
Bandages	Dressing	Splints
Casting Material		
The following fall under the definition of blood or urine tests, which are exempt:		
Chemstrip	Hematest	Multistix
Dextrostix Strips	Microstix	Pregnancy Test
Glucostix	Mono Dri Dot Test (mononucleosis)	Pregnosticon Test
		Rhuemonosticon

PATIENT SUPPLIES		
Summary of the taxable status of medical supplies and equipment sold or rented to private individuals:		
	TAXABLE	EXEMPT
Air Compressors (used for respiratory therapy)		X
Alternating Pressure Pumps/Pads		X
Apnea Monitors		X
Aspirators and Suction Equipment		X
Bath Bench	X	
Canes	X	
Catheters, Urinary and Other	X	
Commodes	X	
Continuous Passive Motion Machine		X
CPAPS (Adult apnea monitor)		X
Crutches	X	
Eggcrate Mattresses	X	
Enteral Formula	X	
Enteral Pumps	X	
Gloves	X	
Glucose Monitors		X
Glucose Monitor Supplies		X

PATIENT SUPPLIES continued...		
	TAXABLE	EXEMPT
Hospital Beds		X
Incontinent Supplies	X	
Infusion Pumps		X
Intermittent Pulsating Pressure Breather		X
IV Poles	X	
Medical Grade Oxygen		X
Nebulizers		X
Ostomy Supplies		X
Overbed Tables	X	
Oxygen Concentrators		X
Oxygen Cylinders		X
Oxygen Meter		X
Parenteral Nutrition		X
Patient Lifts	X	
Percussors		X
Pump Cassettes		X
Sodium Chloride	X	
Sterile Water	X	
Surgical Supplies	X	
Surgical Tape	X	
Syringes (insulin syringes are exempt)	X	
TENS unit and muscle stimulator		X
Toilet Seats	X	
Tracheostomy Supplies	X	
Traction		X
Transfer Board	X	
Trapeze	X	
Tubing	X	
Ventilator		X
Walkers	X	
Wheelchairs		X
Wheelchair Lifts	X	

Drugs requiring a prescription are exempt, all other drugs are taxable.

PATIENT EQUIPMENT	
Purchases exempt when used as a therapeutic device; purchases and rental of more than \$100 require a doctor's recommendation:	
Alternating Pressure Pumps/Pads	Aspirators
Continuous Passive Motion Machine	Intermittent Pulsating Pressure Breather
Muscle Stimulator	Oxygen Equipment
Suction Equipment	Ventilator

HOSPITAL SUPPLIES

Purchases exempt from sales tax if sold to a charitable organization, and taxable if sold to a non tax-exempt organization:

Cotton Balls	Culturette	Face Mask
Ice Packs	Linen	Moisture Barrier
Net Pants	Pads Altura Care	Room Deodorizer
Rubber Gloves	Sanitary Belts	Sanitary Pads
Scrub Brush	Set Feeding Drip	Shroud
Sterile Gown	Sterile Towels	Swabstick
Thermometers	Tongue Blade	Tuck Wipes
Under Pads	Urine Collector	Washcloths

The following are exempt purchases when furnished by a doctor as part of a professional services:

Bandages	Boot Cradle	Casting Materials
Catheters	Elastic Bandage	Gauze
Pressure Roll	Splints	

Purchases that are not exempt. Hospitals with resale numbers may purchase the following tax free:

Admission Kits	Adult Diapers	Baby Powder
Bath Oil	Chapstick	Commode Pan
Denture Brush	Denture Powder	Deodorant
Disposable Diapers	Disposable Pillows	Foot Cream
Garment Bags	Ice Bucket	Maternity Kits
Pacifier	Shampoo	Shave Cream
Skin Care Lotion	Slippers	Soap
Tampons	Tissues	Toothpaste

THE ABOVE INFORMATION IS A SUMMARY IN LAYMAN'S TERMS OF THE RELEVANT LOVELAND TAX LAW FOR THIS INDUSTRY OR BUSINESS SEGMENT. IT IS NOT INTENDED FOR LEGAL PURPOSES TO BE SUBSTITUTED FOR THE FULL TEXT OF THE LMTC (LOVELAND MUNICIPAL TAX CODE) AND APPLICABLE RULES AND REGULATIONS.